

Passive Voice

Nome: _____ Data: ____/____/____

VOCABULARY

to build construir*The bridge was built in 1998.***to invent** inventar*The telephone was invented long ago.***to deliver** entregar*The package will be delivered tomorrow.***to repair** consertar*My car is being repaired.***factory** fábrica*These shoes are made in a local factory.***to grow** cultivar*Coffee is grown in this region.***to serve** servir*Breakfast is served until ten.***research** pesquisa*The research was done last year.***to hire** contratar*Two new people were hired last month.***to steal** roubar*My bike was stolen.***to allow** permitir*Pets are not allowed here.***to launch** lançar*The product will be launched in June.*

PATTERNS · O PADRÃO DA AULA

Passive Structure

✓ Fórmula: be (conjugado no tempo certo) + particípio passado.

✓ Present: are built · Past: was built · Pres. Perfect: has been built · Future: will be built.

Get Passive (Informal)

✓ Use get + particípio para uma passiva informal: got stolen, got fired, got promoted, got paid, got hired.

✓ My laptop got broken." · "She got promoted last month." · "He got hired yesterday.

When to Use (and Avoid)

✓ Use quando: o agente é desconhecido ou óbvio, em textos formais, ou quando a ação importa mais que quem a fez.

✓ Evite a passiva quando ela só deixa a frase pesada ou esconde responsabilidade sem motivo.

KEY PHRASES

It was decided that... Foi decidido que...**It is said / believed / reported that...** Diz-se / acredita-se / relata-se que...**The [X] was / were [done].** O [X] foi/foram [feito].**It has been confirmed that...** Foi confirmado que...

MINHAS FRASES · ESCREVA 3 EXEMPLOS SEUS ANTES DA AULA

Comece com: Fórmula: be (conjugado no... · Use quando: o agente...

NOTAS
