

to be allowed to ter permissão

You are not allowed to park here.

to be supposed to dever / ser esperado

I am supposed to be there at nine.

deadline prazo

You must finish before the deadline.

to skip pular / faltar

You should not skip breakfast.

to warn avisar

I must warn you about the traffic.

exhausted exausto

You must be exhausted after that trip.

to double-check conferir de novo

You should double-check the address.

risky arriscado

That might be a bit risky.

to be worth it valer a pena

It might be worth it.

in a hurry com pressa

You do not have to be in a hurry.

ID card documento

You have to bring your ID card.

spare reserva / extra

You should keep a spare key.

PATTERNS · O PADRÃO DA AULA

Degrees of Obligation

✓ MUST = strong personal/moral obligation: "I must call my mother more often."

✓ HAVE TO = external obligation (rule/law/requirement): "I have to submit my tax return by April."

Modal Verbs in the Past (Perfect Modal)

✓ Should have + PP = regret/criticism: "You should have told me!" / "I shouldn't have eaten so much."

✓ Could have + PP = missed possibility: "You could have won — you were so close!"

Degrees of Possibility / Certainty

✓ **MUST BE** (near certainty): "She must be tired — she worked all night." (I'm almost certain)

✓ SHOULD BE (expectation): "The package should arrive tomorrow." (I expect it will)

KEY PHRASES

You should have... Você deveria ter...

It might be worth... Pode valer a pena...

I would rather... Eu preferiria...

You don't have to, but... Você não precisa, mas...

MINHAS FRASES · ESCREVA 3 EXEMPLOS SEUS ANTES DA AULA

Comece com: MUST = strong personal/moral... · MUST BE (near certainty):...

NOTAS